

# FEATURE CROSSES

A synthetic feature formed by multiplying (i.e. crossing) two or more features.

Example:

①



How to fit into form  $\text{sign}(b + w_1 x_1 + w_2 x_2)$

→ Synthetic  $x_3 = x_1 x_2$

② Housing: lat x num-bedrooms  
↳ 3 bedrooms in SF is diff. from 3 bedrooms elsewhere?

③ Tic tac toe: pos 1 x pos 2 x ... x pos 9

Why?

→ Incorporate nonlinear learning into linear learner

- ★ - Linear models scale very well!
- Also helpful in NNs

Crossing one-hot vectors (for cat values)

- Lang x Country
- Lat x Long (after binning)
- etc.